

All abstracts must be written and submitted in English, using MS Word 2007 or later version adhering to the following format.

Paper size A4Number of pages One

• Margins Left margin 3.0 cm & all other (top, bottom and

right) margins 2.5 cm

Font Times New Roman

Font size 12Line spacing Single

The abstract should contain the following:

**Title** should be brief and reflect the study carried out. The letters should be in bold uppercase, and centre aligned. If scientific names of organisms are included, they should be written in italics, with only the first letter of the genus name capitalized. If common or vernacular names follow the scientific name, they should be placed in parentheses. Leave one line space above the title and one below it.

**Author name(s)** should be in bold, lowercase letters except for initials and the first letter of the last name(s), and centre aligned. Each initial should be followed by a full-stop without space. The presenter's name should be underlined, and the corresponding author should be indicated by a superscript asterisk (\*) at the end. Use only the last name of the authors. Leave one line space between the author name(s) and affiliation(s).

**Author affiliation(s)** should be in font size 11, italics, lowercase letters (with uppercase letters where necessary) and centre aligned. If the research was carried out in multiple Institutes/Departments, each address should be numbered using a superscript at the beginning and the respective author should be marked using a superscript at the end of the author's name.

**Corresponding author's email address** should be provided on the line following the affiliations, indicated by a superscript asterisk (\*) at the beginning of the line. Font size 11. Leave two lines of space between the corresponding author's email address and the beginning of the main text.

**Text** should be written as a single paragraph, with a maximum of 300 words. It should be concise yet comprehensive, covering all aspects of the study. Begin with a brief thematic sentence stating the overall issue/problem addressed in your study. Then, clearly indicate the main aim or purpose of the study, its academic and/or practical importance, objectives, methodology, key findings, and conclusions. Do not include figures, tables or references. Equations should be included only if they are necessary to understand the text.

**Acknowledgement:** An acknowledgement, mentioning the name(s) of funding organization(s) and grant number(s) in parenthesis, may be added separately after the main text, as a single italicized sentence using font size 11. Leave a single line space between the text and the acknowledgement.

**Keywords:** A maximum of 5 keywords should be included after the subtitle, **'Keywords:'** placed at the end of the abstract. Keywords should be given in alphabetical order, separated by commas, with the first letter of each keyword in uppercase. Leave one line space above the keywords.

**Spelling:** British spelling must be used throughout the text.

**Abbreviations:** Should be cited in full at first occurrence, except for standard abbreviations.

Non-English and Technical Terms: Should be indicated in italics.

**Important:** In addition to the guidelines given above, follow supplementary guidelines used in making the initial submission of the Abstract.